



CHILDREN WITH HEALTH NEEDS THAT CANNOT ATTEND SCHOOL POLICY

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Introduction

The Leading Edge Academies Partnership (the 'Trust') is a team of school leaders that aim to be Leading Edge and pioneering in their approach to education and well-being. We are a growing family of like-minded schools that offer a values based education to the communities we serve and welcome staff, workers, students, parents/carers and volunteers from all different ethnic groups and backgrounds.

The term 'Trust Community' includes all staff, trustees, governors, students, parents/carers, volunteers and visitors.

We are a values based Trust, which means all actions are guided by our six 'Es' as follows:

- **Ethical** – 'Doing the right thing'
- **Excellence** – 'Outstanding quality'
- **Equity** – 'Fairness and social justice'
- **Empathy** – 'Caring for others'
- **Evolution** – 'Continuous change'
- **Endurance** – 'Working hard and not giving up'

This policy is based on the value of '**Equity**'

Related policies

This policy operates in conjunction with the following policies:

- Accessibility Plan
- Attendance
- Supporting Students with Medical Conditions
- Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
- Data Protection Policy and Privacy Notices
- Academy Online Safety Policy
- ICT Acceptable Use for Students/pupils
- Document Retention
- Equality & Diversity
- Special Educational Needs Policy
- Remote Learning Policy

Policy Statement

The Trust aims to support the relevant Local Authority (LA) and ensure that all children who are unable to attend school due to medical needs and would not receive suitable education without such provision, continue to have access to as much education as their medical condition allows, to enable them to reach their full potential.

Due to the nature of their health needs, some children may be admitted to hospital or placed in alternative forms of education provision. We recognise that, whenever possible, pupils should receive their education within their academy and the aim of the provision will be to reintegrate pupils back to the academy as soon as they are well enough.

Each academy understands that they have a continuing role in a pupil's education whilst they are not attending the academy and will work with the LA, healthcare partners and families to ensure that all children with medical needs receive the right level of support to enable them to maintain links with their education.

Aims

This policy sets out our approach to children with health needs who cannot attend school across the Trust and aims to ensure that:

- Suitable education is arranged for pupils on roll who cannot attend school due to health needs, to enable them to reach their full potential.
- Pupils, staff and parents understand what the school is responsible for when this education is being provided by the LA.
- Pupils should receive as much of their education within their school as possible and the aim of the provision will be to reintegrate pupils back into school as soon as they are well enough.
- Schools have a continuing role in a pupil's education whilst they are not attending the school and will work with the LA, healthcare partners and families to ensure that all children with medical needs receive the right level of support to enable them to maintain links with their education.

Legislation and Guidance

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to the following:

- Education Act 1996
- Equality Act 2010
- Data Protection Act 2018
- DfE (2013) 'Ensuring a good education for children who cannot attend school because of health needs'
- DfE (2015) 'Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions'

It is also based on guidance provided by the Local Authority, which can be found at: <https://www.cornwall.gov.uk/education-and-learning/schools-and-colleges/education-welfare/education-provision-for-pupils-with-medical-or-health-needs/>

This states: *Councils should provide education as soon as it is clear the child will be away from school for 15 days or more, continuously or cumulatively, and where suitable education is not being provided by the school.*

The LA should:

The LA must arrange suitable full-time education for children of compulsory school age who, because of illness, would not receive suitable education without such provision. The school has a duty to support the LA in doing so.

- Provide such education as soon as it is clear that a pupil will be away from school for 15 days or more, whether consecutive or cumulative. They should liaise with the appropriate medical professionals to ensure minimal delay in arranging appropriate provision for the pupil.

- Ensure the education pupils receive is of good quality, allows them to take appropriate qualifications, prevents them from falling behind their peers in school, and allows them to reintegrate successfully back into school as soon as possible.
- Address the needs of individual pupils in arranging provision.
- Have a named officer responsible for the education of children with additional health needs and ensure parents know who this is.
- Have a written, publicly accessible policy statement on their arrangements to comply with their legal duty towards children with additional health needs.
- Review the provision offered regularly to ensure that it continues to be appropriate for the child and that it is providing suitable education.
- Give clear policies on the provision of education for children and young people under and over compulsory school age.

The LA should not:

- Have processes or policies in place which prevent a child from getting the right type of provision and a good education.
- Withhold or reduce the provision, or type of provision, for a child because of how much it will cost.
- Have policies based upon the percentage of time a child is able to attend school rather than whether the child is receiving a suitable education during that attendance.
- Have lists of health conditions which dictate whether or not they will arrange education for children or inflexible policies which result in children going without suitable full-time education (or as much education as their health condition allows them to participate in).

Definitions

Children who are unable to attend the academy as a result of their medical needs may include those with:

- Physical health issues
- Physical injuries
- Mental health problems, including anxiety issues
- Emotional difficulties or school refusal
- Progressive conditions
- Terminal illnesses
- Chronic illnesses

Children who are unable to attend mainstream education for health reasons may attend any of the following:

- **Hospital school:** a special school within a hospital setting where education is provided to give continuity whilst the child is receiving treatment
- **Home tuition:** many LAs have home tuition services that act as a communication channel between schools and pupils on occasions where pupils are too ill to attend school and are receiving specialist medical treatment.

- **Medical PRUs:** these are LA establishments that provide education for children unable to attend their registered school due to their medical needs.

Roles and Responsibilities

The Trust's Board of Trustees is responsible for:

- Ensuring arrangements for pupils who cannot attend school as a result of their medical needs are in place and effectively implemented.
- Ensuring the annual review of the arrangements made for pupils who cannot attend school due to their medical needs.
- Ensuring the roles and responsibilities of those involved in the arrangements to support the needs of pupils are clear and understood by all.
- Ensuring robust systems are in place for dealing with health emergencies and critical incidents, for both on and off-site activities.
- Ensuring staff with responsibility for supporting pupils with health needs are appropriately trained.
- Approving and reviewing this policy on an annual basis.

The Principal/Headteacher is responsible for:

- Working with the Local Academy Committee to ensure compliance with the relevant statutory duties when supporting pupils with health needs.
- Working collaboratively with parents and other professionals to develop arrangements to meet the best interests of children.
- Ensuring the arrangements put in place to meet pupils' health needs are fully understood by all those involved and acted upon.
- Appointing a named member of staff who is responsible for pupils with healthcare needs and liaises with parents, pupils the LA, key workers and others involved in the pupil's care.
- Ensuring the support put in place focuses on and meets the needs of individual pupils.
- Arranging appropriate training for staff with responsibility for supporting pupils with health needs.
- Providing teaches who support pupils with health needs with suitable information relating to a pupil's health condition and the possible effect the condition and/or medication taken has on the pupil.
- Providing annual reports to the Local Academy Committee on the effectiveness of the arrangements in place to meet the health needs of pupils.
- Notifying the LA when a pupil is likely to be away from the school for more than 15 school days due to their health needs.

It is a statutory requirement that local authorities have a named person responsible for the education of children with medical/health needs. In Cornwall, the named person is:

Sharon Hindley, Head of Education Access and Sufficiency

Email: Sharon.hindley@cornwall.gov.uk

Telephone: 01872 324927

The named member of staff is responsible for:

- Dealing with pupils who are unable to attend school because of medical needs.
- Actively monitoring pupil progress and reintegration into school.
- Supplying pupils' education providers with information about the child's capabilities, progress and outcomes.
- Liaising with Principal, education providers and parents to determine pupils' programmes of study whilst they are absent from school.
- Keeping pupils informed about academy events and encouraging communication with their peers.
- Providing a link between pupils and their parents, and the LA.

Teachers and support staff are responsible for:

- Understanding confidentiality in respect of pupils' health needs.
- Designing lessons and activities in a way that allows those with health needs to participate fully and ensuring pupils are not excluded from activities that they wish to take part in without a clear evidence-based reason.
- Understanding their role in supporting pupils with health needs and ensuring they attend the required training.
- Ensuring they are aware of the needs of their pupils through the appropriate and lawful sharing of the individual pupil's health needs.
- Ensuring they are aware of the signs, symptoms and triggers of common life-threatening medical conditions and know what to do in an emergency.
- Keeping parents informed of how their child's health needs are affecting them whilst in the school.

Managing Absences

Parents are advised to contact the academy on the first day their child is unable to attend due to illness.

Absences due to illness will be authorised unless the school has genuine cause for concern about the authenticity of the illness.

The academy will provide support to pupils who are absent because of illness, or the need to self-isolate due to Covid 19, for a period of less than 15 school days by liaising with the pupil's parents to arrange schoolwork as soon as the pupil is able to cope with it or part-time education at school. The academy will give due consideration to which aspects of the curriculum are prioritised in consultation with the pupil, their family and relevant members of staff.

For periods of absence that are expected to last for 15 or more school days, either in one absence or over the course of a school year, the named person with responsibility for pupils with health needs will notify the LA, who will take responsibility for the pupil and their education.

Where absences are anticipated or known in advance, the academy will liaise with the LA to enable education provision to be provided from the start of the pupil's absence.

For hospital admissions, the appointed named member of staff will liaise with the LA regarding the programme that should be followed while the pupil is in hospital.

The LA will set up a personal education plan (EHC) for the pupil which will allow the academy, the LA and the provider of the pupil's education to work together.

The academy will monitor pupil attendance and mark registers to ensure it is clear whether a pupil is, or should be, receiving education otherwise than at school.

The academy will only remove a pupil who is unable to attend because of additional health needs from the school roll where:

- The pupil has been certified as unlikely to be in a fit state of health to attend the academy, before ceasing to be of compulsory school age; and
- Neither the pupil nor their parent has indicated to the academy the intention to continue to attend the school, after ceasing to be of compulsory school age.

A pupil unable to attend the academy because of their health needs will not be removed from the school register without parental consent and medical certification, even if the LA has become responsible for the pupil's education.

Support for Pupils

Where a pupil has a complex or long-term health issue, the academy will discuss the pupil's needs and how these may be best met with the LA, relevant medical professionals, parents and, where appropriate, the pupil.

The LA expects the academy to support pupils with health needs to attend full-time education wherever possible, or for the academy to make reasonable adjustments to pupils' programmes of study where medical evidence supports the need for those adjustments.

The academy will make reasonable adjustments under pupils' individual educational healthcare plans (EHC), in accordance with the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy.

Pupils admitted to hospital will receive education as determined appropriate by the medical professionals and hospital tuition team at the hospital concerned.

During a period of absence, the academy will work with the provider of the pupil's education to establish and maintain regular communication and effective outcomes.

Whilst a pupil is away from academy, the academy will work with the LA to ensure the pupil can successfully remain in touch with their school.

Where appropriate, the academy will provide the pupil's education provider with relevant information, curriculum materials and resources.

To help ensure a pupil with additional health needs is able to attend the academy following an extended period of absence, the following adaptations will be considered:

- A personalised or part-time timetable, drafted in consultation with the named staff member
- Access to additional support in school
- Online access to the curriculum from home
- Movement of lessons to more accessible rooms
- Places to rest at school

- Special exam arrangements to manage anxiety or fatigue

Reintegration

When a pupil is considered well enough to return to school, the academy will develop a tailored reintegration plan in collaboration with the LA.

The academy will work with the LA when reintegration into school is anticipated to plan for consistent provision during and after the period of education outside school.

As far as possible, the child will be able to access the curriculum and materials that they would have used in school.

If appropriate, the school nurse will be involved in the development of the pupil's reintegration plan and informed of the timeline of the plan by the appointed named member of staff, to ensure they can prepare to offer any appropriate support to the pupil.

The academy will consider whether any reasonable adjustments need to be made to provide suitable access to the academy and the curriculum for the pupil.

For longer absences, the reintegration plan will be developed near to the pupil's likely date of return, to avoid putting unnecessary pressure on an ill pupil or their parents in the early stages of their absence.

The academy is aware that some pupils will need gradual reintegration over a long period of time and will always consult with the pupil, their parents and key staff about concerns, medical issues, timing and the preferred pace of return.

- The reintegration plan will include:
- The date for planned reintegration, once known.
- Details of regular meetings to discuss reintegration.
- Details of the named member of staff who has responsibility for the pupil.
- Clearly stated responsibilities and the rights of all those involved.
- Details of social contacts, including the involvement of peers and mentors during the transition period.
- A programme of small goals leading up to reintegration.
- Follow up procedures.

The academy will ensure a welcoming environment is developed and encourage pupils and staff to be positive and proactive during the reintegration period.

Following reintegration, the academy will support the LA in seeking feedback from the pupil regarding the effectiveness of the process.

Information Sharing

It is essential that all information about pupils with health needs is kept up to date.

To protect confidentiality, all information-sharing techniques, will be agreed with the pupil and their parent in advance of being used, in accordance with the Data Protection policy.

All teachers, TAs, supply and support staff will be provided with access to relevant information, including high-risk health needs, first aiders and emergency procedures, via the standard academy protocols for information sharing.

Parents will be made aware of their own rights and responsibilities regarding confidentiality and information sharing. To help achieve this, the school will:

- Ensure this policy and other relevant policies are easily available and accessible.
- Provide the pupil and their parents with the relevant Privacy Notices.
- Consider how friendship groups and peers may be able to assist pupils with health needs.

When a pupil is discharged from hospital or is returning from other education provision, the academy will ensure the appropriate information is received to allow for a smooth return to the academy. The named member of staff will liaise with the hospital or other tuition service as appropriate.

Record Keeping

In accordance with the Supporting Students with Medical Conditions Policy, written records will be kept of all medicines administered to pupils.

Proper record keeping protects both staff and pupils and provides evidence that agreed procedures have been followed.

All records will be maintained in line with the Trust Retention Schedule.

Training

Staff will be trained in a timely manner to assist with a pupil's return to the academy.

Once a pupil's return date has been confirmed, staff will be provided with relevant training before the pupil's anticipated return.

Healthcare professionals should be involved in identifying and agreeing with the school the type and level of training required.

Training will be sufficient to ensure staff are confident in their ability to support pupils with additional health needs.

Parents of pupils with additional health needs may provide specific advice but will not be the sole trainer of staff.

Examinations and assessments

The named member of staff will liaise with the alternative provision provider over planning and examination course requirements where appropriate.

Relevant assessment information will be provided to the alternative provision provider if required.

Awarding bodies may make special arrangements for pupils with permanent or long-term disabilities and learning difficulties, or temporary disabilities and illnesses. Applications for such arrangements will be submitted by the academy, or LA if more appropriate, as early as possible.

Monitoring Arrangements

This policy will be reviewed annually by the Trust. At every review, it will be approved by the full Board of Trustees.